

EDITORIAL

CATLIN AND BROWNELL
FOR CITY COUNCIL

This paper endorses the candidacy of John Catlin and Dr. Brownell to re-election on the city council.

In private enterprise when a man does his work well and looks after the interests of his employer, he is not thrown out just so someone else may try their hand.

Mr. Catlin and Dr. Brownell have done their work well. They have given of their time and careful thought to the problems of the city. Perhaps there have been times we have disagreed with some of their decisions but we have never disagreed with their policy of doing the best thing for Carmel.

Mr. Catlin has served the city well and faithfully for four years. He has even gotten out then the editor and the entire of bed during the nighttime to front page was devoted to discuss situations that demand immediate attention.

Willingness to serve, alone, announced to the world, the event however, does not make a good which caused the grand rush in councilman. Mr. Catlin has 1849 was announced in this been aggressive in seeing that sue in just eleven lines, with not taxes were not raised and when he was first a member of the not even given a preferred board was instrumental in having the rate lowered from \$1.00

GOLD MINE FOUND—In to .85c on the \$100 valuation, the newly made runway of the When the Serra pageant was saw mill recently erected by being produced here. Mr. Catlin Captain Sutter on the American Fork, gold has been found in considerable quantities. One year, Mr. Catlin devoted his energies, and in fact can always be found on the side which would preserve for Carmel its traditional distinction.

As police commissioner, Mr. Catlin has now a well regulated department functioning without friction and one in which the city may take pride.

We as citizens KNOW Mr. Catlin works tirelessly for the interests of the city and we KNOW that his every desire is to keep the taxes as low as possible. Why shop about for a councilman when we have one we can depend upon?

Dr. Brownell is new on the council, only having filled out Bob Norton's unexpired term.

He has been willing to be guided by the counsel of others while he learned the ropes. He has now become familiar with the city's legislative problems and it is only fair to give him a chance to use that knowledge for the city's best interests.

We believe the voters can do no better than to return to the council the two members who are now serving, Mr. Catlin and Dr. Brownell.

Over eighteen years have elapsed since the heart of America bled for the mothers of sons who fell on the battlefields in France. To those of us who

(Continued on next page)

Carmel Public Library PP

CARMEL LIBRARY

The Californian

Formerly The Carmel Sun

The Californian was First Published in 1848 in Monterey and was the First Newspaper Published on the Pacific Coast.

VOLUME NO. 4

CARMEL-BY-THE-SEA, CALIF., THURSDAY, MARCH 19, 1936

NUMBER 8

News from the Californian 86 Years Ago

The Californian, 48 years ago this week, was printed in San Francisco and the editor has on

his shoulders the troubles of that hamlet, B. R. Buckelen, was

years. He has even gotten out then the editor and the entire of bed during the nighttime to front page was devoted to ad-

vertising.

The greatest story every an-

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(Continued on next page)

MR. CATLIN STATES

POLICY AND PLATFORM

Mrs. Ethel P. Young,
Pebble Beach, Calif.

In offering myself as a candidate to succeed myself as a member of the Carmel Council and having been asked to state the platform upon which I stand I thought it would be pertinent to tell through you what and who I am.

I am a Californian. Both my father and mother were pioneers of 1849—he by way of the long voyage around The Horn and she across the plains by the covered wagon. All my ancestors for many generations were Colonial Americans and all four of my great-grandfathers were revolutionary soldiers. My father's place in the history of the State is a brilliant, honorable and lasting one. I was born in Sacramento in 1871, was admitted to the bar in 1892 and practised my profession in Sacramento, Alaska and San Fran-

cisco for thirty years. I have lived in Carmel since 1922 but

have known it intimately since

I was a small boy—before the

possibility of a little city in the

forest was ever dreamed of.

Long study of our political

movement and evolution have

convinced me that the American

system of government with its

checks and balances is the best

that mankind has devised. I am

a Republican and while at times

I have doubted the wisdom of

some of the party measures and

have been in the minority wing I have been faithful to its

underlying principles. As a cor-

ollary to this political conviction I am unalterably opposed to

all revolutionary measures and

to the parties and groups that

support them.

As a councilman I have wel-

comed criticism and have en-

deavored to profit by it. I have

initiated and supported all tax

reducing measures and while I

claim no more credit for the

healthy condition of our city's

finances, than any other mem-

ber of the council, all of whom

have been faithful public serv-

ants, I assert that I have done

my share toward this happy

eventuality. I have stood by my

determination is made having in

eventuality. I have stood by my

mind the history and the devel-

opment of said city, its growth,

I was right, often when the

and the causes thereof; and also

most extreme pressure was ex-

erted to move me from my po-

lic aspects, together with its

near proximity to the cities of

Pebble Beach, Carmel, and the

businesses, industries, trades, callings and professions

in existence and permissible

FIREMEN AND LADIES

ENJOY WHIST PARTY

CITY COUNCIL MEETS

IN ADJOURNED SESSION

The home of Mr. and Mrs. Vincent Torras on Camino Del Monte was the scene Tuesday night of the regular monthly business, chief among them being the decision on whether or not to cut down, trim and top whist, but also danced and little. The members agreed to meet Billie Pat Torras put on a tap today at noon to decide whether it was necessary to cut two trees on the location of the new

Prize winners were: Jack Messrs. and Mesdames Robert Leidig, Paul Funches, Fred Mylar, John Weigold, William Askew, Russell Jones, Barney Bra-

to top two cypresses on Scenic drive which obscure the main view from the Norman Reynolds

B. W. Adams, Jack Black, Jack West, Bill Burke, Lytton Hitchcock, Albert Lockwood, and Ernest Biblmauer; Mesdames that the Ralph Skene may erect

Fred Leidig and Mamie Dawson; their new home.

The "Date and How" ordinance was given its last reading so that hereafter the council may legally meet at 7:45.

Dr. Brownell, as commissioner of health and safety, reported to the council that Guy Koepp had investigated conditions at the

ruins of the Golden Bough theatre, destroyed by fire last May, and reported that they

were safe, no signs of shifting during the winter being seen.

As to the water in the basement now 15 inches deep, it was decided that a thick coating of oil

should be poured over that and as soon as the rainy season is over that Mr. Kuster should be required to pump the basement dry. Dr. Brownell will make further reports to the council on this subject.

Mr. Jackson is located at the Carmel Realty company on Ocean.

a portion of Carmel's basic law and tradition upon which I have stood and will continue to stand, namely:

Section 1 of Ordinance No. 98 Commonly known as the Zoning Ordinance.

The City of Carmel-by-the-Sea is hereby determined to be primarily, essentially and pre-

dominately a residential city wherein business and commerce

finances, than any other member of the council, all of whom

have in the past, are now, and are proposed to be in the fu-

ture, subordinated to its residential character; and that said

development is made having in

eventuality. I have stood by my mind the history and the develop-

ments when the causes thereof; and also

most extreme pressure was exerted to move me from my political aspects, together

EDITORIAL

(Continued from first page)

remember those days and saw our friends and relatives receive those messages of grief, it seems a very short time. But now come the youngsters in an eastern college with a satire on soldiers and Gold Star mothers. Time heals and the new generation learns from experience. If this were not so, it would not be so easy to incite wars among a trio of youngsters, Billy Frolili, Alice Vidoroni and Martin Artellan.

Last week we were rather surprised to find in a society item a list of names of those invited to hear a talk given by a woman who has written several books on Russia, one name followed by (special invitation.) We should like to congratulate that man whose name so appeared. He has taken his stand and taken it in no half-hearted way. Everyone who knows him, knows the why of the bracketed explanation. He does not teeter about on the top rail. He is one of the leaders in the Carmel Post of American Legion and stands for Americanism. Congratulations Mr. Ford!

FUNDS ARE APPROVED

FOR WORK AT SUNSET

A letter has been received from Major Landers stating that funds are now available for the continuation of the work of taking the boiler from underneath the grade rooms at Sunset school and placing it in a pit in the yard.

The work was started under SERA but papers were lost after WPA took over the projects from the state.



June Delight, a number of whose pupils appeared on the P. T. A. program.

PARENT-TEACHER CROWD HAS DINNER, PROGRAM

One of the most interesting and enjoyable public gatherings under the auspices of the Car-

of The Californian of March 15, and many were soon busy in their hasty preparations for a departure to the mines. The family who had kept house for me caught the moving infection. Husband and wife were both packing up; the blacksmith dropped his hammer, the carpenter his plane, the mason his trowel, the farmer his sickle, the baker his loaf, and the tapster his bottle. All were off for the mines, some on horses, some on carts and some on crutches, and one went in a litter. An American woman who had recently established a boarding house here pulled up stakes and went off before her lodgers had even time to pay their bills. Debtors ran of course. I have only a community of women left, and a gang of prisoners with here and there a soldier who will give his Captain the slip at the first chance." (Colton was the alcalde.)

Beginning at 6:30, the guests, nearly 200 in number were served cafeteria style, while accordion music was furnished by a cordon of youngsters, Billy Frolili, Alice Vidoroni and Martin Artellan.

At seven o'clock, two small pupils of June Delight's school of dancing, little June Delight Canoles and little Billie Pat Torras, opened the dance program with a "tap". The little girls worked in perfect unison. Six more girls taught by June Delight furnished the second and third numbers, which in turn delighted the audience. These girls were Dorothy Nixon, Carol Canoles, Rose Funchess, Laurel Bixler, Jeona Ramsay and Eileen McEldowney.

Patty Lou Elliott then entertained with a dance, followed by her small sister, Mary Jean Elliott, both winning much applause.

Misses Babette DeMoe and Roe Marie Mattimore presented a lovely number. The girls were so perfectly matched in size and ability that had not one been dark and one fair, they could have appeared as twins.

Eileen McEldowney finished the program with an Irish jig perfectly executed.

Miss Kellogg, as president of the P. T. A. addressed the guests and gave them a welcome. She told of how the organization has furnished celotex which will be placed on the walls of the lunch room so that exhibits may be easily displayed. She announced that the association will hold its tenth birthday party in May.

Superintendent O. W. Bardanson then spoke on behalf of the fathers. He told how the fourth grade room is to be remodeled for use as a library for next year and announced that Armin Hansen had painted a mural for the room. The library, he said, will co-operate with the county and local library.

A paper prepared by E. H. Ewig, president of the School board, who was absent on account of illness, was read by Frank Townsend. Mr. Ewig wrote there had been no increase in tax rate and that the school during the past year had been given an added teacher unit from the state, due to increased attendance.

Mrs. Levinson gave a short interesting talk and called for co-operation from the parents.

Rev. Mr. Bodley led in singing old-time songs.

Mr and Mrs. E. A. H. Watson have returned home from a visit to Riverside.

Anniversary of Announcement of

Discovery of Gold in California

local.)

Cleland stated: "Two men in seven days obtained \$17,000 from a trench a few feet wide and a hundred feet long. A soldier *** made \$1500 in ten days of actual mining. Seven Americans with the aid of 50 Indians *** took out 275 pounds of gold in a little more than six weeks. A single miner obtained two pounds and a half of gold in fifteen minutes."

One writer said: "The whole country is now moving on to the mines. Monterey, San Francisco, Sonoma, San Jose and Santa Cruz are emptied of their male population. *** All the iron has been worked up into crowbars, pick axes and spades."

CLARA KELLOGG SAYS

KEEP CARMEL BEAUTIFUL

When interviewed by the editor of the Californian, Miss Clara Kellogg, candidate for office of councilman, said, "I haven't anything to say except that my platform is 'Keep Carmel Beautiful'."

Miss Kellogg has been actively identified with school and civic affairs for many years and is perhaps as well known as anyone in the race.

Marion Minges Juillard is able to be out though compelled to use crutches for awhile. Mrs. Juillard was injured recently when she drove her car into the presidio gate at Pine street during a dense fog.

A delightful party was given by the ladies of San Carlos in celebrating St. Patrick's Day.

A few of our many
FRIDAY and SATURDAY SPECIALS

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CORNED BEEF, Boneless, LB. 12½

RANCH EGGS, fresh large, Doz. 22c

HAMBURGER, fresh ground lb. 10c

8c

TRIPE, Fresh Honeycomb, lb. 10c

10c

SHORT RIBS, Steer Beef, LB. 10c

10c

SAUSAGE, Bulk pound 12½

10c

FRESH PORK LIVER, LB. 15c

8c

LAMB STEW, LB. 12½

25c

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EDIZIONE ITALIANA

ITALIAN CORRESPONDENCE

Edited by Lena Salamone, Telephone Monterey 7884

PER CHI NON LO SAPESSA ma, Anno XV, 1936.

Che cosa sono le pallottole che partecipano attualmente alle operazioni di guerra, si sono

Addosso a qualche prigioniero particolarmente distinti, in questo tipo sono state trovate delle ultime giorni, i dubat. Sono pallottole dum-dum, fabbricate contro indigeni della Somalia nel Belgio e in Inghilterra. Tali che si sono arruolati volontari-pallottole—il cui uso è stato mente nel Regio Corpo di truppe proibito sin dalla Conferenza per coloniali. Sono chiamati dum-dum dell'Aja nel 1899—sono state, bat perché portano in testa un per così dire, "Inventate" dagli candido turbante (dubat, in lingua inglese che per i primi le hanno gua somala, vuol dire appunto fabbricate nella fabbrica d'armi "turbante bianco"), ma potrebbero di Dum-Dum, presso Calcutta. Ero più giustamente chiamarsi. Si tratta di proiettili deformati "bersaglieri neri". Infatti, dei appositamente allo scopo di nostri bersaglieri hanno le stesse produrre ferite particolarmente se superbe qualità fisiche: gravi. Le più comuni pallottole l'agilità e la robustezza, ma dum-dum hanno l'incamiciatura soprattutto la resistenza nella di piombo tagliuzzata longitudinale. Possono correre per decine di metri che, toccando carne e decine di chilometri senza il bersaglio, si rompe, dilaniano mostrare sulla persona segni di dolo. Fu appunto per la rufstanchezza. Ve ne sono alcuni finata crudeltà di tale inventazione, che la conferenza ce d'oltre 100 chilometri dell'Aja interdisse severamente piute in un solo giorno attraverso aride boscaglie, con poco vitto e acqua.

I BERSAGLIERI NERI
D'ITALIA

Dalla Tribuna Illustrata Ro-

10 ANNI DI VITA

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Corpo delle nostre forze armate coloniali. La loro istituzione risale a 10 anni fa. E ad averne l'idea fu il quadrumviro De Vecchi, allora governatore della Somalia.

Prima del 1925 il nostro esercito somalo era costituito soprattutto da elementi reclutati in Boston, Mass.

Fra i nostri soldati di colore che cosa sono le pallottole che partecipano attualmente alle operazioni di guerra, si sono chiamati goggle, i quali, a un autentico dell'ozio in cui vivevano militari. Ed era invece necessario che l'Italia avesse proprio a very present help in trouble. Therefore will not we fear, though the earth be removed, and though the mountains be sconfinamenti degli etiopici, i quali ciò osavano periodicamente, col pretesto che la nostra Somalia non avesse nette frontiere naturali rispetto all'Africa. S. E. DeVecchi decise allora di riorganizzare ex novo le truppe somale. Niente più reclutamento dall'Arabia ma dalla Somalia. Furono così formati—con elementi indigeni—6 battaglioni di fanteria: un totale di 6753 uomini di truppa con 48 sottufficiali di colore, inquadrate da 15 ufficiali italiani. Per il servizio di polizia s'istituì un corpo di zaptie (carabinieri), ed ecco anche un corpo di militi volontari incaricati esclusivamente della difesa delle frontiere.

Per questi ultimi—che si chiamano appunto dubat venne scelta la più semplice delle uniformi: una camicia di tela ai fianchi, da tenersi stretta ai medi destini a mezzo della cartucciera, torace nudo, soltanto attraversato diagonalmente da un lembo della cintura futa; in testa un turbante bianco.

Ma in guerra, per rendere meno visibili i dubat, la loro futta e di color verde oliva. Raggruppati in 50 bande—ciascuna della forza media di 60 uomini sotto il comando d'un graduato (iusbasci) del Regio corpo di truppe coloniali, e distribuite le bande in 7 settori, ognuno dei quali al comando di un ufficiale italiano, i dubat vennero disseminati lungo i 2000 chilometri di frontiera a presidiare le varie garese (fortini), avendo il fucile, il billao (coltello) e una ben fornita cartucciera per compagni indivisibili.

I dubat non tardarono ad avere il battesimo del fuoco. Alla distanza d'un anno appena dalla loro istituzione, eccoli alle prese con i turbolenti vicini. I dubat non tardarono ad avere il battesimo del fuoco. Alla distanza d'un anno appena dalla loro istituzione, eccoli alle prese con i turbolenti vicini.

"ITALIA STARE SEMPRE GRANDE!"

Il 12 gennaio 1926, trecento armati d'una tribù limitrofa voleranno assolutamente sconfinare per commettere saccheggi a danni di sudditi nostri. Al grido "Questa è terra italiana; di qui non si passa", i dubat usciranno dalla loro garresa e li affronteranno in campo aperto uccidendo 200 e volgendo i superstizi in fuga precipitosa.

Il 9 ottobre dello stesso anno, col favor della notte, ecco un migliaio d'altri turbolenti vicini attaccare all'improvviso la gar-

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE
CHURCH

"Matter" will be the subject of the Lesson-Sermon, Sunday, March 22, in all Churches of Christ, Scientist, branches of The Mother Church, The First Church of Christ, Scientist, in Boston, Mass.

The Golden Text will be: "The fashion of this world passeth away" (I Cor. 7: 31). Other Bible citations will include: "God is our refuge and strength, therefore will not we fear, though the earth be removed, and though the mountains be carried into the midst of the sea; . . . There is a river, the streams whereof shall make glad the city of God, the holy place of the tabernacles of the most High . . . The heathen raged the kingdoms were moved: he uttered his voice, the earth melted" (Ps. 46: 1, 2, 3, 4, 6).

The Lesson-Sermon will also include the following passage from the Christian-Science textbook, "Science and Health with Key to Scriptures" by Mary Baker Eddy: "It requires courage to utter truth; for the higher Truth lifts her voice, the louder will error scream, until its inarticulate sound is forever silenced in oblivion. 'He uttered His voice, the earth melted.' This Scripture indicates that all matter will disappear before before the supremacy of Spirit" (p. 97).

resa di Gardo, presidiata da 62 dubat. Erano sei decine di uomini contro dieci centinaia, ma non si perdettero d'animo. Si difesero tutta la notte finché ebbero munizioni; poi, essendo riuscito il nemico a praticare una breccia nella cinta della garresa e a irrompervi, eccoli difendersi col calcio del fucile, col billao, con i sassi, con le unghie, coi denti. Si lasciarono trucidare facendo pagare cara la propria morte, ma non si arresero. Cadendo successivamente sotto i colpi del nemico, si tramandavano la consegna: "Italia stare sempre grande e noi aver giurato!" Dalla carneficina non se ne salvarono che tre, i quali, coperti di ferite, recarono al loro comandante l'annuncio che il dovere era stato da tutti compiuto fino alla morte per la grande Patria italiana. Ma quanti episodi simili si potrebbero raccontare!

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SUNBEAMS

HAROLD IS HEARD

The Honorable Harold Ickes, (irreverently referred to as the Farm Problem, the Labor Problem and others. Why the Farm "honest herald" by spiteful and cruder Democrats,) addressed a luncheon at the Union League Club in Chicago, recently. Harold's job is at stake and he did his best, employing every demagogic epithet and gesture—he knows and Harold knows many. It was a great speech. He had devised a Problem for the doctors, dentists, lawyers, almost committed to memory takers, merchants, homemakers the notes prepared for him by carpenters? The answer is Comrade Michaelson. Harold loves the masses. A poor man not numerically strong enough can touch him for a tear at any time. Naturally he said some very biting things about the perfidious plutocrats. When he called the roll of the Du Pont family his words sounded like he had ice and gall in his mouth. The mere thought of these wealthy malefactors throws Harold in a fine frenzy. It might bring on apoplexy. Wouldn't that be too bad? Herbert Hoover came in for a castigation and Wm. Randolph Hearst will never look the same after Harold's excoriation. Having exhausted his personal venom Harold attempted to show that the New Deal had lifted the country a long ways out of the depression which Mr. Hoover brought to us. No one questions that business has experienced a remarkable stimulation. Why? If six or eight billion dollars of the people's money pumped into the arteries of trade, commerce and the Democratic Campaign Fund didn't produce some signs of reactivation then we were in the last extremity of dissolution. Nevertheless, the unemployment situation remains about where it was, the national debt has reached and passed the danger point, the Budget is unbalanced and unbalanceable, another huge appropriation is inevitable. So long as the billions can be kept circulating business is bound to show signs of activity if not healthy progress. It may work out but it will be the first case on record where any individual, corporation or country made progress by jumping backward. The great danger is that the anesthetics Mr. Roosevelt's "great human-will become exhausted and we will expire in agony.

PROBLEMS

We can never get anywhere in this country toward a sound recovery until it is definitely intended, no doubt, is that Mr. Roosevelt never sponsored any that politicians never solve any problem but create new ones. The greatest menaces confronting us are the politically produced problems. The depression which has stubbornly held us, was more political in its origin than economic. Politicians—so we may designate that class who exist there were many, measures proposed by Mr. Hoover, while have glibly styled con-

nored. The query, "where would we be today if Mr. Roosevelt had not replaced Mr. Hoover" cannot be definitely met. It is safe to say however, that we would be much better off than we are. The vast bureaucracy built up under the New Deal would not exist. The elaborate organization for waste, "Boondoggling," and political racketeering would not have been inflicted upon us. The affairs of our government would have been carried on in an orderly and efficient manner. The mountain of debt would have been averted. The natural forces of recovery, already manifested, would have been encouraged instead of thwarted. No one would have starved and the agencies of relief would have been uncontaminated by political pillage. Ickes, Tugwell and other Radicals and Pinks would have remained in the obscurity that their meager and dubious talents entitle them. It is not meant to say that all that Mr. Roosevelt has attempted has been wrong. But in most instances, blunder has predominated. In attempting the spectacular he has neglected the practical. Politics and personal exploitation have smeared the canvas. A heavy proportion of shoddy has been introduced into the fabric. Hypocrisy and glib phrases have been substituted for candor.

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GAS house heating equipment.

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an Automatic GAS Water Heater.

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BUY

a NEW 1936 Gas Range.

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3 Years to Pay



BUY HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCES

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March 31**

**But HURRY
before it
is too late!**

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P.G. & E.
PACIFIC GAS AND ELECTRIC COMPANY
Owned • Operated • Managed by Californians

LADIES AUXILIARY MEETS SUNSET SCHOOL INTRAMURAL BASKETBALL LEAGUE 1936 RULES

The ladies auxiliary of the Carmel fire department met last week and re-elected their officers for the coming term as follows:

Mrs. John Weigold, president; Mrs. Frank Jacott, vice president and reporter; Mrs. Francisco, treasurer; Mrs. France, secretary.

Charles K. Van Riper of Carmel spoke before the Breakfast club at its regular meeting Tuesday, giving the history of the Abalone League, soft ball 16 years ago.

AND THE BOTTLES GO ROUND AND ROUND

I had twelve bottles of whisky in my cellar, and my wife was a showing of the "Wizard of Oz." There were 35 musical marionettes, 14 original songs proceeded with the very un-

Sunset School auditorium there told me to empty the contents of each and every bottle down of Oz." There were 35 musical marionettes, 14 original songs proceeded with the very un-

and 11 scenes. The Cornish pleasant task. Players gave this outstanding I withdrew the cork from the musical puppet show. There first bottle, and poured the con-

were two performances, one at tents down the sink, with the 3:00 p. m. and another at 8:30 exception of one glass, which I

This puppet show was very de-drunk. I pulled the cork from

the second bottle and did like-

wise, with the exception of one

Harriet Hatton, 7th Grade The following rules have been glass which I drank; I then adopted for the Sunset School Intramural Baseball league for third bottle, and emptied the 1936.

Purpose:

1. To develop a spirit of I pulled the cork from the good sportsmanship.

2. To provide wholesome competition for boys interested in learning to play baseball.

3. To enable the boys to learn the fundamentals of baseball.

Plan: The captains will be the sink out of the next glass held responsible for their respective teams.

(a) The captains are to arrange for and supervise practice.

(b) To see that the players are lined up and ready for play at time set.

(c) To instruct and encourage players in practice and during games.

(d) The captain is the only player allowed to question the nine.

To be sure, I counted them again, when they came by, and proved by the Athletic Manager and the Principal.

(a) If a team does not have at least seven players on the field the game will be forfeited to the team with the required number of players.

(b) Softball regulations will be made to secure competent officials for each game.

Games will start promptly at 4:00 p. m.

CITY WILL HAVE \$6,000 FROM STATE GAS TAX

Carmel will receive \$6,000 as its share from the state gas tax in June, according to Street Commissioner Burge, and the state has designated that the money be expended on the following streets:

Carpenter to Ocean; Ocean to Del Mar; Camino Del Monte to San Carlos; San Carlos to Santa Lucia; Thirteenth on Mission road to Santa Lucia; all of Santa Lucia; Scenic all the way through; San Antonio all the way through; Del Mar around to Scenic.

MISSIONARY SOCIETY TO MEET NEXT TUESDAY

The Carmel Missionary society will meet next Tuesday afternoon at 2:30, March 24. The subject for the afternoon will be "Dawn and Destiny in South America and the Work of the Episcopal Church in West Indies."

Miss Mildred Parsons of Glendale is spending this week with her mother, Mrs. D. E. Nixon. Miss Pearson came to be maid of honor at the wedding Saturday of Miss Margenette Meldrim to Mr. Harold Gates. Next week Miss Pearson will visit in Oakland and then go to San Leandro for a short stay at the home of her sister, Mrs. Earl Moore.

Subscribe for the Californian and get all the news. \$2. a year.

LA BONITA BEAUTY SHOP

ANNOUNCES FREE FACIALS

Miss Zamm, who received her training in Paris and New York will be at the LA BONITA BEAUTY SHOP.

FRIDAY and SATURDAY

and will demonstrate

CONTOURE

Dolores St., Carmel

Phone 639 for appointment

SUNSET SCHOOL PUPILS PRESENT PLAY FRIDAY

On Friday afternoon at 2:45 in the Sunset School auditorium the boys and girls of the Sixth Grade will present a play in six scenes based on their classroom work in Social Studies. The play, "Yesterday, Today and Tomorrow," has as its theme the gradual development of mankind from earliest times. It closes with a symbolic glimpse into the future when universal brotherhood will have replaced the chaotic international relations, and wars will have ceased.

The following pupils have leading parts in the production: Laurel Bixler, Charlotte Townsend, June Petty, Phyllis Watson, Howard Levinson, Margot Coffin, Patty Ann Ryland, Ellen Pearl McGrory, Jack Harper, Joan Fauntleroy, Marilyn Strasburger, Motje Hansen, Jimmy Welsh, Dorothy DeAmaral, Cecilia Noller, Pete Steffins, Katie Miranda, Nancy Ricketts.

Jackie Leidig plays the central character of Man about whom the action revolves. In an exciting scene between the Mohammedan forces and those of the Christians for the control of Europe, Donald Morton leads the group of Saracens and Helen Wetzel those of the Christians. Patsy Shepherd portrays the spirit of Christianity.

The four themes which the

play seeks to bring out are the lives led by men in primeval times, the glorious achievements of Greece and Rome, the growth of Christianity and the final victory of the forces of good over the Kingdom of Evil.

The forces of evil are:

Death: Elizabeth Watson.

Suspicion: Eleanor Johnston.

Hatred: Marilyn Strasburger.

Ignorance: Inez Machado.

Fear: Beverly Douglas.

The forces of good are:

Peace: Marget Coffin.

Music: Marilyn Fleming.

Poetry: Dorothy Nixon.

Literature: Helen May Werth.

An especially effective scene announced by Jimmy Welsh, shows the mothers of the world, bereaved by the loss of their sons in war.

The prologue is given by Laurel Bixler, the epilogue by Gordon Stoddard. Hugh Gottfried is the speaker in the sixth and last scene which shows man as he will be in the future, when he has overcome evil with good.

TOWNSEND CLUB WILL

HOLD PARTY TOMORROW

Tomorrow, Friday evening, the Carmel Townsend club will give a public whist party at the Manzanita club. The price of 35 cents includes playing and refreshments.

THE COMMUNITY CHURCH
Lincoln street, South of Ocean avenue, Carmel, Calif.

Homer S. Bodley, Jr., Minister.

9:45 Church School with classes for all children and young people.

11:00 Morning Worship Service. The choir will sing and Rev. Bodley will continue the series of Lenten meditations speaking on "Christ and Myself."

At 6:30 a "Men's Night" supper will be held at the church, served by the Guild. There will be community singing, some special music and an address by Fred Bechdolt. All men members and friends of the congregation are urged to attend. Please phone reservations to Rev. Bodley, 977 J.

Other group meetings are: "Women's Night" and "Youth Night." Both will have interesting programs.

Fred Bryant was host to a number of his young friends at a dancing party at his home, Torres and Eighth, Friday evening.

Miss Jehanne Havens-Monagle has returned to her home in Beverly Hills after a visit at the John Ward home in Carmel.

A Yankee and an Irishman who happened to be riding together passed a gallows.

"Where would you be," said Jonathan if the gallows had its due?"

"Riding alone, I guess," said Pat.

The Californian

Entered as second-class matter, February 3, 1933, at the post-office of Carmel, Calif., under the Act of March, 1876.

E. F. BUNCH Publisher

Subscription \$2.00 per year

ATTACK BY ARGENTINES

ON MONTEREY IN 1818

In 1818, an Argentine naval expedition captured and sacked the town of Monterey. The Argentines were seeking to overthrow the Spanish rule and this force, sailing under Hippolyte de Bouchard, a Frenchman, sailed against the Spanish forces holding Upper California.

This is one of the little known bits of old California history uncovered by workers on the Federal Writers' Project, now compiling the American Guide, 5 volume handbook of America.

The Argentine vessels stopped off the entrance to the Golden Gate, where they were first sighted. They did not try to enter, but sailed south to Monterey. Here they landed a force of several hundred naked savages from the Hawaiian Islands, who captured the town and burned it, while the outnumbered Spanish garrison retreated to the vicinity of what is now known as Salinas. The Argentine flag floated at Monterey for several days one of the flags of seven nations that have floated over California soil.

Misses Jessie and Grace Caplin have arrived from Minneapolis to spend some time in their Carmel home on Camino Real. They are sisters of Mrs. Hal Garrott.

"There," said Jonathan showing the newly arrived cousin of Pat the falls off Niagara. "Ain't that wonderful?"

Pat—"Ain't what wonderful?"

Cousin—"Why to see all that waste coming over them rocks."

Pat—"I don't see anything very wonderful in that. What is there to hinder it from coming over?"

EXPERIENCED HOUSE BOY
wants work. Filipino. Understands cooking. References. Honest and neat. Write Salinas, 25 Carmel avenue, or Phone Salinas 125. 2tp

WANTED—Enough good grass sod to cover plot 5x10 feet. Box 1511, Carmel.

WANTED—Work by hour. General housework or will care for children. Experienced. References. Mrs. Joseph Hitchcock, Dolores, across from P. G. & E. or Phone 70.

I BUY HOUSEHOLD GOODS, radios, used toilets, sinks, bath tubs, tents. Will pay you more. Telephone 1381, Salinas. JIM HUNTER. 5-4tp

TURANO'S A Complete Food Market

1 Mile East on Del Monte Highway Phone 3332

Week End Specials

Asparagus	- 2 lbs. 15c	Grapefruit	- - 8 - 25c
Artichokes	- 6 - 10c	Oranges, table size	2 doz. 25c
Cauliflower	- - ea. 5c	Lemons, doz.	- - 10c
Newton Pippin Apples	8 lbs. 25c	Cabbage, head	- - 15c
Delicious Apples	6 lbs. 25c		

Wine Department

Let us convince you that we have the largest stock of wine on the Peninsula. Our wine cellar contains over 2000 gallons of the best wine, including:

**Finest Bisceglia and Madera 78c to \$1.47 gal.
Also Port, Sherry, Muscatel, Tokay, Malaga,
Dry Sherry, Madera, Angelica, White Port**

BROILERS 4 for \$1.00

**CALIFORNIAN EDITORS
ARE CONGRATULATED**

By letters, telegrams, telephone calls and personal calls, the editors have been congratulated on the change of the name of the paper from Carmel Sun to the Californian.

Saturday morning brought a telegram from a San Francisco subscriber saying "Good Luck and congratulations on the Californian."

A letter today says: "I certainly think you have started out in good fashion and you certainly have a great historical background on which the Californian can be edited. If there is anything I can do for you,

just let me know."

A telephone call came yesterday from a friend who said, "I saw your announcement that you would like pictures of the old days and I have two in which I think you might be interested."

Many, many offers of help in getting material have come in and every one is appreciated.

The editors are enjoying the Californian more than they ever enjoyed a paper before and hope the readers will continue to take an interest.

Miss Jean Crouch, Carmel, had as her guest last week Miss Berdine Shouman of San Francisco.

**NEW AIRPORT DEDICATED; DRAMATIC SEMINAR WILL
TO BE OPENED JULY 4
MEET MONDAY NIGHT**

Monterey's new airport was dedicated to the peninsula Saturday morning with speeches, music and all usual ceremonies.

City Manager Pardee acted as master of ceremonies and Mayor Teaby turned the first spadeful of dirt.

An airplane arrived from Salinas for the first official landing, while the 11th Cavalry band provided the music.

The appreciation of the citizens to the Del Monte Properties company was expressed by John A. Davis, chairman of the airport committee, for the gift of land which made the airport possible.

S. F. B. Morse made a talk on the importance of the airport and predicted its benefits to the community would be great and lasting.

Officials of WPA promised that the airport would be ready for the formal opening by July 4th and it is hoped to combine the ceremonies at that time with other Independence day celebrations.

LIQUOR CLAUSE CASE

IS POSTPONED AGAIN

The case of the liquor restrictions in Carmel deeds, set for Tuesday, March 17, has been postponed until April 14, on account of the attorneys being occupied with other matters.

Many students from Stanford and Mills College have taken cottages in Carmel from March 20 to 30, for the spring vacation.

Probably one of the most interesting things to be carried on in Carmel by the Adult Education plan is the Dramatic Seminar in which plays will be taken up and studied along the lines of acting, designing sets and directing.

Clay Otto, whose sets have attracted a great deal of attention and who has for years been active in local productions, will be in charge, and it is hoped to have all the groups of Carmel, the Golden Bough Players, the Forest Theatre and the Community Players, join in and assure success to the new venture.

In speaking with the editor of the Californian, Mr. Otto pointed out that he hoped from the class to be able to furnish talent for the groups who wished to present stage plays. He said that each member would in turn be given roles, instructions in settings, and the part of directorship.

The class will meet at Sunset each Monday night at 7:00 and those who attend are asked to go to the entrance at the south corner, leading directly to the stage.

Plans are to take up twelve to fifteen plays during the year and out of these it is hoped to perfect four or five which the players as a group outside the adult educational program, will present to the public.

Mr. Otto feels that the group may be able to take up three one-act plays each month with complete instructions as to its final presentation.

All those who are at all interested in dramatic work are urged to join the class, whether they wish to take part or merely listen in.

**BIDS CALLED FOR
TRUCKS FOR HIGH-
WAY CONSTRUCTION**

J. A. Burge, as street commissioner for Carmel, received a letter Monday from the state division of highways stating that bids will be received up to 2:00 p. m. March 23, for rental on trucks as follows for use on state highways:

For use on the Prunedale cutoff and San Juan Bautista:

One 2-cubic-yard dump truck.
One 1 1/2 ton flat dump truck.

One 500-gallon (minimum) water truck.

For use on Prunedale cutoff, north of Salinas:

Two 2-cubic-yard dump trucks.

One 500-gallon water truck.

For use on state highway over the Nojoqui grade:

One 2-cubic-yard dump truck.

One 1 1/2 ton flat rack truck.

One 500-gallon water truck.

All trucks to include drivers, oils and greases.

Particulars may be secured from Mr. Burge.

MYSTERY OF ROBBERIES

CLEARED BY CONFESSION

Mystery of the robbery of the James L. Cockburn home in Carmel several weeks ago was solved Monday when Craig Beckley, 23, and Bobby Spates, 24, both colored, acknowledged their guilt before Judge Wood.

After their appearance in Carmel court, they were taken before Judge Jochmus in Pacific Grove where Beckley refused to talk and announced he would plead not guilty, but where Spates told of the pair robbing the Pierce Parsons home January 25.

Spates claimed he was lookout for Beckley who was armed with a .45 but Beckley denied being armed and claimed that Spates also entered the Cockburn home.

Jewelry which Beckley had sold was shown to the prisoner and was said to have brought a confession.

Evidence against the two negroes was submitted by Deputy District Attorney Sapiro, and both Judge Wood and Judge Jochmus bound the prisoners over to superior court.

Mr. and Mrs. G. W. McFarland and little son and Mrs. McFarland's sister, Miss Charlotte Ingram, spent the week-end at the Grace Rodgers residence in the Highlands, having as their guests Dr. and Mrs. White of San Francisco.

FILMARTE

THEATRE

Monte Verde at 8th
Phone 403

WEEK-END PROGRAM

FRIDAY, MAR 20

Matinee:

THE WEDDING NIGHT

Evening:

THE WEDDING NIGHT

— and —

WAKE UP AND DREAM

SATURDAY, MAR. 21

Matinee:

WAKE UP AND DREAM

— and —

LOVE ME FOREVER

SUNDAY, MAR. 22

Matinee:

LOVE ME FOREVER

— and —

WAKE UP AND DREAM

— and —

LOVE ME FOREVER

— and —

THE WEDDING NIGHT



No Extra Charge for Children - when they occupy same room with parents



FREE DRIVE-IN GARAGE.

CONVENIENCE with Economy. No parking expense . . . no traffic tag worries. Just drive in, leave your car with Olympic's attendant, and take the elevator to your modern, comfortable room.

All rooms with tiled bath, shower and radio reception
Single, \$2.00. \$2.50; double, \$3.00. \$3.50
new beds, \$4.00

One Price Home of KGGC
New Co ktail Lounge

**NEW HOTEL
OLYMPIC**
230 Eddy St. San Francisco

The New Ray

El Paseo Building
Entrance on Dolores
Near Seventh



The New Way

Telephone 120 W
For Appointment
Expert Operators

Marie McFarland

presents

The

New Ray

MACHINELESS
Permanent Wave

A sensationally better permanent at
Only \$5.00 Complete
For the regular \$7.50 wave

Californian News 86 Years Ago

(Continued from first page)

"invariably required," he stated.

Well, Who Wouldn't
Who wouldn't wear socks when they can be had at half the usual price at the Bee Hive?

This Is Tellin' 'em!
George Denecke respectfully informs the public that he carries on the Baking Business in all its branches and believes if others will mind their own business they will have a chance of doing full as well as himself.

San Francisco, March 15, 1848.

Fruit Was In Demand
Here are some of the wholesale prices 86 years ago as stated in the Californian:

Bread, 100 lbs. \$7.00.
Crackers, tin \$3.00.
Candles, tallow, 12 1-2c.
Charcoal per bushel, 25c.
Coffee, pound, 37 1-2c.
Epsom salts, lb. 37 1-2c.
Fruit, dried, very scarce. No quotation.

Sardines, dozen \$7.00.
Molasses, none, and in great demand.

Tobacco, lb. 62c.

Editorial Praise?
We can heartily praise the improvement of Jackson and Pacific streets but believe that Mr. E. P. Jones, the chairman of the streets committee, could have had the work done at one-half the present cost. * * * We have made enquiry as to the prices paid for labor and teams; the pay of the men we learn is \$1.50 a day, and wagons and carts \$5.00 a day. * * * We have noticed they did not go to work until after 9:00 and quit before 6:00 in the evening. Some carried only a few shovels of dirt. * * * Much time has been idled away.

An advertisement of the Bee Hive in San Francisco says: Will trade goods for produce, etc., owing to the shortage of money.

The following highlights were taken from an editorial:

It is proposed to introduce a bill in Congress to make California a slave-holding territory. We do not believe that such should be the case:

1. It is wrong for slavery to exist anywhere.

2. Not a single precedent exists at present in the shape of physical bondage for our fellow men.

3. All sections of California are healthy for the white man and negroes are not needed.

4. Negroes have equal rights.

5. Every individual should support himself.

6. It would be a great calamity to California.

7. Only white population is desired in California.

8. We left a slave state because of miserable conditions there.

Merle's Treasure Chest Fulfills

Lifelong Dream of Major Hairs

The dream of a lifetime! To ine ambers; potteries, the finest everyone it comes, but not to ambers; potteries, the finest everyone the fulfillment. Maj- from the artists' kilns; zircons or hairs is among the fortunate in hand-sculptured solid gold for this week his dream was settings by America's foremost fulfilled when he opened up the sculptor; Picard chinaware; lovely Treasure Shop on Ocean hand-made silverware from avenue. Merle's Treasure Chest Mexico's best artists. All these it is called, and a real treasure things and many others you may see at the opening Saturday.

Merle's will specialize in precious jewels, and exquisite Sheffield plate, beautiful things replicas of precious jewels; ivories, richly carved; lovely genu-

never seen before, and authen- fully thought out and the at- tic replicas of the world's fin- mosphere is that of quiet rest- est pieces of unusual jewelry in fulness and luxury. diamonds and sapphires, the Major Hairs himself needs no stones mounted in exact pattern of the genuine.

One piece sure to attract at- tention is the two-foot statue of solid ivory made in China. This is a museum piece and a about the world, choosing here wonderful work of art. Then and there precious objects for there is the snuff box of solid the new shop. ivory, on which are mounted. Those who love Carmel and several hundred carved figures. Words cannot describe either of these.

Merle's are the agents for Rookwood pottery, the finest made in America, which cause ordinary pottery to fade into insignificance.

Those who are familiar with the opalescent embossed glass- ware which formerly could not be obtained except by importa- tion from Paris will undoubted- ly find a thrill in seeing this same merchandise which is now made in America, and they will wish to decide for themselves whether or not the same artists who made this work in France have or have not been brought to this country.

All those lovely things have an appropriate setting in the new shop designed by Major Hairs himself. Soft tones blend, from the blue-grey beams to the warm tiled floor. The lighting effects have been care-

SENIOR AND JUNIOR Y.L.I.

IN CARMEL LAST SUNDAY

A large crowd of the Senior Y. L. I.'s, and the Junior Y.L.I.'s, of Monterey came to Carmel last Sunday morning to attend mass at the old Mission and go from there to Carmeleta Inn for breakfast. The juniors were guests of Father McDonald.

Nearly all of the party spent the day in Carmel and enjoyed the sunshine on the beach.



The Imposing Entrance to Merle's Treasure Chest

Announcing the Re-Opening of

Merle's Treasure Chest

In their New Building next to Public Library

Many years of business experience have enabled us to make selective purchases of unusual Treasures in many foreign countries during our travels abroad.

To our display of intriguing jewelry and rare objects d'art, we extend a most cordial invitation to all.

MERLE'S TREASURE CHEST

Next to Library, Ocean Avenue

(only address)

Opening 10 a. m.

Monday, March 23rd